Reported Speech (Dolaylı Anlatım)

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Zaman kaydırma (backshift)

Direct	→	Reported
Present Simple: “I like it.”	→	Past Simple: He said he liked it.
Present Cont.: “I’m working.”	→	Past Cont.: She said she was working.
Past Simple: “I saw it.”	→	Past Perfect: He said he had seen it.
Present Perfect: “I’ve won.”	→	Past Perfect: She said she had won.
will: “I’ll call.”	→	would: He said he would call.
can / may / must	→	could / might / had to

Değişen kelimeler

Direct	Reported
now · today · tonight	then · that day · that night
yesterday · tomorrow	the day before · the next day
here · this · these	there · that · those

Soru ve emir aktarma

Yes/No soru **asked + if/whether + S + V**

“Are you ready?” → She asked if I was ready.

Wh- soru **asked + wh- + S + V**

“Where do you live?” → He asked where I lived.

Emir **told + object + (not) to + V1**

“Sit down.” → The teacher told us to sit down.

say mi, tell mi?

- ★ say (something): He said that he was tired.
- ★ tell + kişi: He told me that he was tired.
- ★ Aktarılan soruda soru düzeni yoktur: asked where was I ✘ → asked where I was ✔