Passive Voice (Edilgen Çatı)

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Aktiften pasife 3 adım

1. Nesne başa	Aktif cümlenin nesnesi özne olur *Someone cleans the room. → The room...*
2. be + V3	Zamanı koru, be + V3 kullan *...is cleaned...*
3. by (gerekirse)	Yapan önemliyse by ile ekle *...by Ayşe every day.*

Zamanlara göre passive

Zaman	Formül	Örnek
Present Simple	am/is/are + V3	English is spoken here.
Past Simple	was/were + V3	The bridge was built in 1990.
Present Perfect	have/has been + V3	The tickets have been sold.
Present Continuous	am/is/are being + V3	The car is being repaired.
Future (will)	will be + V3	The results will be announced soon.
Modal	modal + be + V3	Phones must be turned off.

Ne zaman kullanırız?

1

Unknown doer

Yapan bilinmiyor

My bike was stolen.

2

Process

Süreç, üretim

Tea is grown in Rize.

3

Formal / news

Haber ve resmî dil

Two people were rescued.

Dikkat

- ★ Nesnesi olmayan fiil pasif olmaz: arrive, sleep, happen ✘
- ★ Olumsuz/soru be ile yapılır: Was it made in Italy? It wasn’t made here.