Past Perfect (Miş’li Geçmiş Zaman)

Geçmişteki iki olaydan önce olanı · dersimizingilizce.com

Yapı

(+) **Subject + had + V3**

The film had started.

(–) **Subject + hadn’t + V3**

I hadn’t met her before.

(?) **Had + subject + V3 …?**

Had they eaten when you arrived?

Hangisi önce oldu?

1. olay (Past Perfect)	Daha önceki geçmiş *The train had left…*
2. olay (Past Simple)	Sonraki geçmiş *…when we got to the station.*
Şimdi	Konuşma anı *Now I’m telling you the story.*

Bağlaçlarla kullanım

1

before

Past Simple + before + Past Perfect

She left before I had finished.

2

after

after + Past Perfect, Past Simple

After he had eaten, he went out.

3

by the time

O zamana kadar

By the time I woke up, it had stopped raining.

4

already / never … before

Önceden olmuş

I had never seen snow before that trip.

Dikkat

- ★ ’d = had ya da would olabilir: I’d gone (had) · I’d go (would)
- ★ Sıra açıksa (before/after) Past Simple da kullanılabilir.