Present Perfect (Yakın Geçmiş Zaman)

Geçmişi şimdiye bağlayan zaman · dersimizingilizce.com

Yapı

(+) **Subject + have / has + V3**

I have lost my key.

(–) **Subject + haven’t / hasn’t + V3**

She hasn’t finished yet.

(?) **Have / Has + subject + V3 …?**

Have you ever eaten sushi?

Ne zaman kullanırız?

1

Experience

Hayatta yaşanmış deneyim (ne zaman önemsiz)

He has visited Japan twice.

2

Result now

Sonucu şimdi görülen eylem

I’ve cut my finger. It hurts.

3

Until now

Geçmişte başlayıp hâlâ süren durum

We have lived here since 2020.

4

Just

Az önce olmuş eylem

The film has just started.

Anahtar kelimeler

Kelime	Anlamı	Örnek
ever / never	hiç / asla	Have you ever flown? I’ve never flown.
just	az önce	She has just left.
already	çoktan, zaten	I’ve already done it.
yet	henüz (– ve ? cümlede)	Has he called yet?
for	süre boyunca	for three years, for a week
since	…den beri (başlangıç)	since Monday, since 2018

Present Perfect – Past Simple

Present Perfect

- Zaman belirtilmez
- I have seen this film.
- ever, never, yet, so far

Past Simple

- Bitmiş, belirli zaman
- I saw this film last week.
- yesterday, ago, in 2021