Past Simple (Geçmiş Zaman)

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Yapı

(+) **Subject + V2 (regular: V1 + ed)**

We visited the museum yesterday.

(–) **Subject + didn’t + V1**

I didn’t see the match.

(?) **Did + subject + V1 …?**

Did you call Emre?

be **I/he/she/it → was · you/we/they → were**

The film was great. We were tired.

Regular & Irregular

1

Regular

Sonuna -ed / -d / -ied gelir

walk → walked, study → studied

2

Irregular

Ezberlenmesi gereken V2 biçimleri

go → went, buy → bought

3

Stop → stopped

Kısa fiilde son ünsüz ikilenir

plan → planned

-ed nasıl okunur?

Ses	Ne zaman?	Örnek
/t/	p, k, s, ʃ, tʃ, f seslerinden sonra	helped, cooked, washed
/d/	ünlü ve diğer ötümlü seslerden sonra	played, opened, cleaned
/ɪd/	t ve d seslerinden sonra	wanted, needed, visited

Zaman ifadeleri ve ipuçları

- ★ yesterday · last week · two days ago · in 2019 · when I was a child
- ★ did kullanınca fiil V1’e döner: Did she went? ✘ → Did she go? ✔
- ★ Olumsuzda da V1: I didn’t bought ✘ → I didn’t buy ✔