Present Simple (Geniş Zaman)

Alışkanlıklar, rutinler ve genel gerçekler · dersimizingilizce.com

Ne zaman kullanırız?

1

Habits

Alışkanlıklar ve rutinler

I brush my teeth twice a day.

2

Facts

Genel ve bilimsel gerçekler

Water boils at 100 °C.

3

Timetables

Tarifeler, programlar

The school bus leaves at 7:45.

4

Likes & states

Sevmek, bilmek, istemek gibi durumlar

Deniz loves cats.

Yapı

(+) **Subject + V1 (he/she/it → V1 + s/es)**

Mert plays the guitar.

(–) **Subject + don’t / doesn’t + V1**

She doesn’t eat meat.

(?) **Do / Does + subject + V1 …?**

Do you live near here?

Kısa cevap **Yes, I do. / No, he doesn’t.**

Does it rain a lot here? – Yes, it does.

He / She / It ile -s kuralı

Fiil sonu	Kural	Örnek
çoğu fiil	+ s	read → reads, walk → walks
-s, -sh, -ch, -x, -o	+ es	watch → watches, go → goes
ünsüz + y	y → ies	study → studies, fly → flies
ünlü + y	+ s	play → plays, buy → buys
have	düzensiz	have → has

Sıklık zarfları (fiilden önce, be'den sonra)

- ★ always %100 · usually %90 · often %70 · sometimes %50 · rarely %10 · never %0
- ★ She often takes the bus. / He is never late.
- ★ Olumsuz ve soruda fiile -s eklenmez: Does he play? ✔ Does he plays? ✘
- ★ İpuçları: every day, on Mondays, at weekends, once a week.